

Bir eylemi başkasına yaptırdığımızı ifade etmek için "ettirgen" cümleler kullanırız.

İngilizcede ettirgen cümle kurmak için birçok farklı fiil kullanılabilir fakat en yaygınları **make**, **have** ve **get** fiilleridir. Bunlara ek olarak **let**'i de ettirgenlerle kullanabiliriz.

Yapıları aynı olmasına rağmen, anlamları farklı şeyler ima edebilir:

make: zorla yaptmak, ricaen

have: parayla yaptmak (servis)

get: ikna ederek yaptmak

Structure / Yapısı

1) ACTIVE

Subject / özne	make	somebody	V1	something
Subject	have	somebody	V1	something
Subject	get	somebody	TO V1	something

I had the hairdresser cut my hair.

I made my sister clean my room. = Kardeşime odamı temizlettirdim.

I will have the secretary prepare the reports. =

I get my son to eat healthy foods. = Oğluma sağlıklı yiyecekler yedirtirim.

They make me go out.

I will make my dreams come true. =

Herhangi birine yaptıracağımız işleri ifade ederken kullanabileceğimiz yapılar yukarıdaki gibidir. Ettirgen ifadeyi vermek için *have*, *make* ya da *get* kullanabilirsiniz.

Make ve *have* fiillerinin ardından fiil yalnız, birinci haliyle gelirken *get* 'ten sonra fiil, *to* + *V1* şeklinde takip eder. Zaman vurgusunu cümleye ettiğen anlam katan *make*, *have*, *get* fiilleri üzerinden yapıyoruz. Geçmiş ya da gelecek, hangi zaman olacaksa o yapıyı bu fiillerde uyguluyoruz.

Examples:

Nobody can make me do something.

Nobody can make me take to the river without my consent.

- We **got** the kids to eat the broccoli. → Çocuklara brokoli yedirdik.
- We got the kids to sleep.
- My best friend got me to drink the coffee.
- The security **let** nobody **enter** the venue. → Güvenlik, kimsenin mekana girmesine izin vermedi.
- You can take a horse to the water, but you **can't make** him **drink**. → Bir atı suya götürebilirsin, ama zorla içiremezsin.
- Please, **have** your assistant **email** me the results. → Lütfen, asistanına sonuçları bana mail attır.

HAVE SOMETHING V3

The Passive Causative / Edilgen Ettirgen

Active / Etken	Subject	have	somebody	do	something
Passive / Edilgen	Subject	get / have	something	done	

Buraya kadar etken cümlelere bakmıştık. Burada ise edilgen ve ettipgen yapıdaki cümleleri ele alacağız. Tablodan da rahatça etken ve edilgenin farkını görebilirsiniz. Ama bir özet yapacak olursak şöyle diyebiliriz: Etken cümlede fiilin birinci / yalın hali kullanılırken edilgen cümlede fiilin 3. hali kullanılır.

Embassy renew

Active: I have the barber do my hair every month. → Saçımı her ay berbere yaptırırıım.

Passive: I have my hair done (by the barber) every month. → Her ay saçımı yaptırırırm.

Active: I get my secretary to prepare my room every morning. →
Her sabah sekreterime odamı hazırlatırım.

Passive: I get my room prepared every morning. → Her sabah
odamı hazırlatırım.

Active: I had my students write five essays last month. → Geçen ay
öğrencilerime beş makale yazdırıldım.

Passive: I had five essays written. → Beş makale yazdırıldım.

Beş örnekle konuyu pekiştirelim:

- I washed my bike. → Bisikletimi yıkadım. Causative Edilgen yapalım: I had my bike washed. → Bisikletimi yıkattırdım.
- He cut his hair. → Saçını kesti. Causative Edilgen: He got his hair cut. → Saçını kestirtti.
- She typed the documents. → Belgeleri yazdı. Causative Edilgen: She had the documents typed. → Belgeleri yazdırırdı.
- They fixed the dishwasher. → Bulaşık makinesini tamir ettiler. Causative Edilgen: They got the dishwasher fixed. → Bulaşık makinesi tamir ettirdiler.
- We cut the grass. → Çimleri kestik. Causative Edilgen: We had the grass cut. → Çimleri kestirrtik.

- I have my hair done
- She has her nails done. = O tırnaklarını yaptırdı.

HAVE SOMETHING DONE

HAVE + OBJECT + PAST PARTICIPLE

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DO SOMETHING (=YOU DO IT YOURSELF)

I'm cutting my hair.
(=I'm doing it myself.)
I painted my house.
(=I did it myself.)

HAVE SOMETHING DONE (=SOMEONE DOES IT FOR YOU)

I'm having my hair cut.
(=Someone else is doing it.)
I had my house painted.
(=Someone did it for me.)

GET SOMETHING DONE (=HAVE SOMETHING DONE)

I should get my eyes tested.
I've got my car repaired.

INFORMAL

TWO DIFFERENT MEANINGS

PAY/ASK SOMEONE TO DO SOMETHING FOR US

I'm having my computer repaired.
We've had our kitchen redecorated.

EXPERIENCE SOMETHING BAD

We had our car stolen.
They had their house destroyed by the fire.

HAVE SOMEONE DO SOMETHING

HAVE + PERSON + INFINITIVE

We are having the architect
redesign the ground floor.

SIMILAR MEANING BUT HERE
WE MENTION THE PERSON WHO
DOES SOMETHING FOR US



HAVE IS NOT AN AUXILIARY VERB
USE DO/DID IF THERE IS NO AUXILIARY VERB

- X We hadn't our house painted.
- ✓ We didn't have our house painted.
- X Had you your house painted?
- ✓ Did you have your house painted?

IN NEGATIVES AND QUESTIONS

GET SOMEONE TO DO STH
GET + PERSON + TO + INFINITIVE

I got a mechanic to take a
look at the car.

SIMILAR MEANING BUT HERE
WE MENTION THE PERSON WHO
DOES SOMETHING FOR US

t e s t - e n g l i s h . c o m

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/causatives-exercise-1.html>

HAVE SOMETHING V3

I will have my nails done next week. = Gelecek hafta tırnaklarımı yaptıracığım.

I have just had my nails done.

- Get bloated : karın şişmesi
- My stomach is getting bloated.
- I feel like my stomach is getting bloated because of gas.

I HAD MY ROOM CLEANED.

I had my house painted.

my mom made me sleep early.

Work overtime

the boss made the employees work overtime

let someone do something : izin vermek

My dad let me go outside.

Government : devlet, hükümet

Construct : inşa etmek

Köprü : bridge

Have something V3

The government had new bridges constructed.

The researches had the participants taken a series of tests.

Digitize : dijitalleşmek

Collection : koleksiyon

The museum **got the collection digitized.**

Anketin **sonunda**, araştırmacılar öğrencilere düşüncelerini yazdırırdı.

At the end of the survey, the researches got the students to write their opinions.

Survey : anket

At the end of

In the end,

Build / construct

Mosque

Sultans : padişahlar

Ottoman period

During the Ottoman period, the sultans had mosques built.

The colonial powers made the natives work.

Natives

Participants

Researches

Watch

Different scenarios

Industrial revolution : During the industrial revolution, many factory owners made children work.

People had most of their tasks done by others.

HAVE SOMETHING V3

I had my nails done.

I had the reports checked.

Raporları kontrol ettirdim.

Raporlar kontrol edildi. : The reports were checked.

Arabamı tamir ettirmem için para biriktirmek zorundayım.

in order to V1

I have to save Money in order to have my car fixed.

Ask someone to do something

Can I ask you to bring us some water?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t-D-Bv82Cj8>

<https://elllo.org/english/grammar/B1-02-Causative-Verbs.htm>